ACTIVITY ANSWER KEY

Chapter 3, Section 1

Check your answers from the Answer Key.
Correct all errors, then complete your next goal.



Lesson 1: ***Spelling and Pronunciation***
Warren's Address at Bunker Hill

1. (b) stand their ground and fight
2. (a) were hired killers
3. (c) set on fire the Americans' homes
4. (a) He embraced it for a good cause.
5. (c) John Pierpont
6. (b) involvement in the American Revolution
7. _____ (a) The ***brave*** gave up the . . . .
   __X__ (b) The ***brave*** kept trying . . . .
8. _____ (a) The ***despot*** gave . . . .
   __X__ (b) The ***despot*** created new . . . .
9. __X__ (a) The ***peal*** of the bells . . . .
   _____ (b) The ***peal*** was like a . . . .
10. _____ (a) The ***vale*** hung low over . . . .
    __X__ (b) The ***vale*** was colorful . . . .
11. _____ (a) The men ***quailed*** in . . . .
    __X__ (b) The soldiers ***quailed*** . . . .
12. __X__ (a) Many throughout history . . . .
    _____ (b) The ***martyred*** man stood . . . .
13. _____ (a) ***Phonics*** is a phone . . . .
    __X__ (b) ***Phonics*** is a way of . . . .
14. (a) _ā_ as in *gate*
    (b) _ă_ as in *cat*
    (c) _ȧ_ as in *watch*
    (d) _â_ as in *war*
15. (a) _ē_ as in *green*
    (b) _ĕ_ as in *pet*
16. (a) _ī_ as in *mile*
    (b) _ĭ_ as in *inch*
17. (a) _ō_ as in *boat*
    (b) _ȯ_ as in *cot*
    (c) _o͞o_ as in *move*
    (d) _ô_ as in *for*
18. (a) _ū_ as in *union*
    (b) _ŭ_ as in *under*
19. (ī), silent
20. bunker __2__
21. fever __2__
22. hill __1__
23. soldier __2__
24. battlefield __3__
25. When a word has one syllable and only one vowel at the beginning or in the middle of the word, the vowel will make a short sound (˘), (ˆ) or (ˋ).
26. măt
27. wâr
28. dĕn
29. fĭt
30. nȯd
31. cŭp
32. ĭf
33. sȯd
34. ĭt
35. ĕnd
36. ĭs

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37. wĭn
38. sĕt
39. gĕt
40. pŭp
41. fôr
42. ȯn
43. ŭs

44. When a word has one syllable and two vowels, the first vowel is long (¯), and the second vowel is silent.

45. flōa̸t
46. sōa̸p
47. lāt̸e̸
48. bēa̸n
49. cōa̸t
50. rōp̸e̸
51. pāi̸l
52. hăv̸e̸
53. sāv̸e̸
54. mād̸e̸
55. fād̸e̸
56. lāi̸d
57. māi̸d
58. pāi̸d
59. pōp̸e̸
60. gāl̸e̸
61. fāi̸l
62. lēa̸n

63. When a word has one syllable and the vowels *a-y* together at the end of the word, the *a* has a long sound, and the *y* is silent.

64. When a word has one syllable and the vowels *e-y* together at the end of the word, the *e* has a long (ā) sound, and the *y* is silent.

65. quāy̸
66. swāy̸
67. frāy̸
68. brāy̸
69. māy̸
70. sāy̸
71. lāy̸
72. gāy̸
73. strāy̸

74-76. ***Graded by teacher (See Student Activities for words to pronounce)**
77. (kēē)
78. When a word has one syllable and the vowel *e*, *o* or *y* <u>at the end</u> of the word, the vowel sound is usually long.

79. shē
80. bē
81. sō
82. nō
83. frȳ
84. mȳ
85. bȳ
86. hē
87. gō

88. If *w-h* is followed by *o*, usually the *w* is silent.

89. ẉhole
90. ẉhose
91. ẉhom
92. ẉho
93. ẉhomever
94. ẉholesome

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95. If an *a* follows a *w* in a word of one syllable and one vowel, the *a* has the (ȧ) sound.
96. swȧmp
97. wȧtch
98. wȧd
99. wȧsh
100. swă̆g
101. wă̆g
102. wâr
103. wârm
104. wȧnder

105. If a syllable ends in *a, e, o* or *u,* the syllable has a long sound (¯).
106. The last syllable may use *e* to make another vowel within that syllable long. In such a case, the last *e* is silent.
107. fā-vor
108. spī-der
109. pī-ō-neer
110. vā-cāt¢e
111. ad-vō-cāt¢e
112. mī-grāt¢e
113. frēē-dom
114. lō-cal
115. bē-hav-ior
116. If a syllable ends in *i*, the sound may be short or long.
117. short
118. long
119. short
120. long
121. short
122. short
123. long
124. long
125. short
126. long
127. long
128. short
129. short
130. long
131. long
132. short
133. long
134. long
135. long
136. long
137. *"You may not realize just how close victory is while circumstances seem foreboding for your cause. HOLD ON!"*

Lesson 2: *Spelling and Pronunciation*
Kansas' Fight for Freedom

1. _____ (a) During the 1850s and . . . .
   __X__ (b) During the 1850s and . . . .
2. __X__ (a) Free-state advocates . . . .
   _____ (b) Most residents in . . . .
3. _____ (a) Northern states ignored . . . .
   __X__ (b) Northern states sent help . . . .
4. __X__ (a) Pro-slavery forces were . . . .
   _____ (b) Because they were . . . .
5. _____ (a) "Rifle Christians" . . . .
   __X__ (b) "Rifle Christians" . . . .
6. _____ (a) Henry Ward Beecher . . . .
   __X__ (b) Beecher strongly opposed . . .
7. __X__ (a) Pro-slavery forces . . . .
   _____ (b) The public of Kansas . . . .
8. __X__ (a) The action of Kansas' . . . .
   _____ (b) Once slavery was . . . .
9. eked out
10. sentiment
11. overland
12. inimical
13. territories
14. Henry Ward Beecher
15. Free-state advocates
16. advent
17. enthroned

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18. carbines
19. If a word ends in *y*, pronounce the *y* with a long (ī) sound or with a long (ē) sound.
20. If a word has an *o-u* together, pronounce the *o-u* with an (o͞o), an (o͡u) or an (ō) sound.
21. ***Graded by teacher (See Student Activities for words to pronounce)**
22. The letter *i* usually appears before *e* except after *c* or in words where the *e-i* is pronounced (ā).
23. "C," "A"
24. (any five) achieve, believe, belief, relieve, relief, retrieve, piece
25. (any five) perceive, receive, receipt, conceive, conceit, deceive, deceit
26. (any five) neighbor, weigh, weight, eight, freight
27. ie
28. ei
29. ie
30. ei
31. ei
32. ie
33. ei
34. ei
35. ei
36. ei
37. ei
38. ei
39. *"Outlast the enemy. Endure through adversity. Be persistent. Stay true to your dream. Do right when things go wrong."*



Lesson 3: *Spelling and Pronunciation*
A Woman's Question

1. (a) a man who has proposed to her
2. (b) the costliest thing ever made by God
3. (b) what the man wants from her
4. (a) a man and king
5. (a) be as pretty as she is now
6. (a) is grand and true
7. (b) should not be hired
8. __X__ (a) The ***costliest*** thing we . . . .
   _____ (b) The ***costliest*** item was . . . .
9. __X__ (a) ***Mutton*** was the only . . . .
   _____ (b) ***Mutton*** is made from . . . .
10. __X__ (a) The ***seamstress*** made a . . . .
    _____ (b) ***Seamstresses*** are hired . . . .
11. _____ (a) The game of baseball . . . .
    __X__ (b) The ***realm*** of the king . . . .
12. _____ (a) The ***fair*** toad sat on a . . . .
    __X__ (b) The story was about a . . . .
13. __X__ (a) Our boat was ***launched*** . . . .
    _____ (b) We ***launched*** the cookies . . . .
14. _____ (a) The ***grand*** grain of sand . . . .
    __X__ (b) The tallest tree stood . . . .
15. __X__ (a) A ***laundress*** cleaned the . . . .
    _____ (b) The ***laundress*** washed . . . .
16. (e-r), (o-r), (e-a-r), (i-r), (u-r)
17. (any five) talker, runner, daughter, mister, provider, were, wonder, her, fern, or any other (e-r) words that are spelled correctly
18. (ēr), (ĕr)
19. (any five) worry, protector, dictator, comfort, terror, or any other (o-r) words that are spelled correctly
20. (ôr)
21. (any five) or, for, forced, forever, forgive, gorgeous, boredom, decoration, worship, fort, mortuary, port, sort, tort, order or any other (o-r) words that are spelled correctly
22. (any five) search, heard, learn, earn, yearn, or any other (e-a-r) words that are spelled correctly
23. (any five) birth, third, sir, fir, stir, irk, or any other (i-r) words that are spelled correctly
24. (any five) Thursday, surprise, churn, urn, burn, or any other (u-r) words that are spelled correctly
25. birthday

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26. Thursday
27. stir
28. learned
29. searched
30. bird
31. sir
32. worse
33. earns
34. heard
35. curl
36. i-g-h-t
37. (any five) delight, slight, fright, might, blight, night, flight, plight, bright, sight, or any other (i-g-h-t) words that are spelled correctly
38. (any five) bite, kite, white, quite, write, invite, polite or any other (i-t-e) words that are spelled correctly
39. ite
40. ight
41. ite
42. ight
43. ight
44. ight
45. ite
46. ight
47. ight
48. ight
49. ite
50. ite
51. o-w, o-u
52. If a word is pronounced (o͞o͞w) and ends in *-nd*, the word is spelled with *o-u*.
53. (any five) bound, mound, found, hound, pound, round, sound or any other (o-u) words that are spelled correctly
54. If a word is pronounced (o͞o͞w) and ends in *-n*, the word is spelled with *o-w*.
55. (any five) drown, brown, frown, crown, gown, or any other (o-w) words that are spelled correctly
56. (b) frown
57. (a) gown
58. (c) crown
59. (d) sound
60. (f) down
61. (e) mound
62. (h) loud
63. (g) bowed
64. a-i-r, e-a-r, a-r-e
65. (any five) air, chair, fair, hair, pair, stair, or any other (a-i-r) words that are spelled correctly
66. (any three) bear, tear, pear, wear, or any other (e-a-r) words that are spelled correctly
67. (ē), fear, near, lear, ear, year, smear
68. (any five) square, declare, snare, blare, flare, care, dare, mare, stare, or any other (a-r-e) words that are spelled correctly
69. (ȧ)
70. correct
71. correct
72. incorrect
73. incorrect
74. correct
75. correct
76. correct
77. incorrect
78. (a) True
79. *o-w*, (ō), (o͞u)
80. (any five) blow, kno, sow, row, tow, snow, grow, flow, mow, or any other (o-w) words that are spelled correctly
81. (any five) now, bow, cow, how, wow, sow, plow, growl, owl, or any other (o-w) words that are spelled correctly
82-83. ***Graded by teacher (See Student Activities for words to pronounce)**
84. If a word has the letters *a-w* together, pronounce the *a-w* with an (ȧ) sound.
85. (any three) straw, flaw, crawl, brawl, or any other (a-w) words that are spelled correctly
86. jaws
87. raw

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88. saw
89. paw
90. Thaw
91. *"The ideal family consists of a man and a woman united to satisfy the deepest longings of the human heart: fellowship, love and preparation for the future."*



Lesson 4: *Spelling and Pronunciation*
The Battle for Reform

1. courage, vision, character, sense of destiny
2. areas where change is most needed
3. __1__ accuse the reformer
   __2__ ridicule the reformer
   __3__ intimidate or ***sabotage***
4. (1) pose as friends to do damage from within
   (2) spread rumors
   (3) share secrets with competitors
5. (b) False
6. endorsement
7. status quo
8. unethical
9. vigilance
10. mediocrity
11. Reform
12. sabotage
13. crevices
14. long, silent
15. (a) True
16. In a word of one syllable that has *a-i* together, the *a* is pronounced (ā), and the *i* is silent.
17. In a word of one syllable that has an *a* and another vowel separated by a consonant, the *a* is pronounced (ā), and the other vowel is silent.
18. braille, raise, praise
19. frāi̯l
20. rāi̯l
21. lātȼ
22. pāi̯l
23. mālȼ
24. māi̯l
25. tāi̯l
26. blāmȼ
27. sāvȼ
28. mādȼ
29. fādȼ
30. lāi̯d
31. cāpȼ
32. dātȼ
33. brāvȼ
34. brāi̯llȼ
35. prāi̯sȼ
36. rāi̯sȼ
37. (i) flake
38. (a) wade
39. (b) frail
40. (f) bail
41. (c) blade
42. (j) laid
43. (d) paid
44. (e) shade
45. (g) trade
46. (h) game
47. (k) fame
48. *e-a, e-e*
49. If a word has an (ē) sound and ends in *n* or *m*, spell the word with an *e-a*.
50. (any five) gleam, jeans, beam, means, bean, glean, or any other (e-a) words that are spelled correctly
51. (any five) seem, green, queen, seen, been, keen, teen, or any other (e-e) words that end in "n" or "m" and are spelled correctly
52. *e-e*
53. If a word has an (ē) sound and ends in *p*, spell the word with an *e-e*.

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54. (any five) sheep, seep, peep, creep, beep, or any other (e-e) words that are spelled correctly
55. (any four) heap, leap, cheap, reap, or any other (e-a) words that end in "p" and are spelled correctly
56. *e-a*
57. ea
58. ea
59. ee
60. ea
61. ea
62. ee
63. ea
64. ee
65. ee
66. ee
67. ea
68. If a word has one syllable and an (ō) sound, spell the word with *o-a* or with an *o* and *e* separated by a last consonant sound.
69. (any three) toad, load, road, goad, or any other (o-a) words that are spelled correctly
70. (any five) mode, robe, vote, rose, yoke, tone, or any other (o-consonant-a) words that are spelled correctly
71. mole
72. cone
73. Foals
74. lone
75. moan
76. goal
77. roar
78. broke
79. A
80. E
81. O
82. E
83. A
84. A
85. O
86. A
87. A
88. *"Resisting mediocrity and status quo always requires courage and vision."*



Lesson 5: *Spelling and Pronunciation*
The Lady on 9/11

1. the Statue of Liberty
2. the terrorist strikes on the two World Trade Centers in New York
3. (d) how the lady might have felt that day
4. (a) a motherly grief at seeing her country terrorized
5. The author is unknown.

6-9. harbor, dignified, shield, frozen

10. *v*
11. Most words that end in the *v* sound are spelled with a silent *e* on the end.
12. (any five) sleeve, leave, believe, receive, retrieve, or any other words that end in the *v* sound and that are spelled correctly
13. Give us a ride home.
14. Heave the bale of hay onto the truck.
15. He threw the ball for the dog to retrieve.
16. Where do you live?
17. I believe she is capable.
18. I did not receive a letter.
19. If an *a* precedes *l-l*, *l-t* or *l-k*, pronounce the *a* with an (ȧ) sound.
20. (any five) small, fall, chalk, balk, talk, malt, or any other (*l-l, l-t* or *l-k*) words that are spelled correctly
21. call
22. tall
23. walk
24. balk
25. fall
26. If the vowel *o* or *i* in a one-syllable word is followed by two consonants, the vowel may be pronounced as a long vowel.

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27. (any three) old, child, blind, most, or any other words in which an *o* or an *i* is followed by two consonants and the vowel sound is long.
28. (any three) lost, mill, fish, list, or any other words in which an *o* or an *i* is followed by two consonants and the vowel sound is short.
29. i
30. o
31. i
32. i
33. i
34. o
35. o
36. If the vowel *a*, *e* or *u* in a one-syllable word is followed by two consonants, the vowel may be pronounced as a short vowel.
37. (any five) band, lash, blend, felt, must, lush, crush, lash, mash, or any other words in which an *a, e* or *u* is followed by two consonants and the vowel sound is short.
38. ***Graded by teacher (See Student Activities for words to pronounce)**
39. If a word has the sound of *k* and has a short vowel just before the *k* sound, the word is spelled with *c-k*.
40. (any five) snack, back, block, wreck, check, sock, stick, lick, stuck, or any other words with a short vowel just before the *k* sound.
41. clock
42. frock
43. peck
44. wreck
45. dock
46. flock
47. thick
48. prick
49. pack
50. sack
51. c
52. (any five) music, comic, phonic, tragic, magic, picnic, electric, arithmetic, or any other words that end in a *c* with the *k* sound.
53. All of these words have an *i* just before the *c*.
54. If a word has the sound of *k* and has a long vowel just before the *k* sound, the word is spelled with *k-e*.
55. (any five) quake, bake, spoke, joke, like, bike, or any other words with the *k* sound and a long vowel.
56. bake
57. spoke
58. make
59. fluke
60. stake
61. sake
62. If a consonant is between the vowel and the *k* sound, the word is spelled with *k*. This applies whether the word has a long or short vowel sound.
63. (any three) trunk, folk, bunk, bank or any other words with a consonant between the *k* sound and the vowel.
64. If two vowels are before the *k* sound, the word is spelled with *k*.
65. (any three) speak, croak, meek, or any other words with two vowels before the *k* sound.
66. In a word of several syllables, the *k* sound is usually spelled with *c*.
67. (any three) perfection, executive, direction, or any other words of more than one syllable and the *k* sound.
68. ca
69. cate
70. ca
71. frac
72. ca
73. cant

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74. moc
75. cli
76. If a word with two syllables has the *k* sound, and the word ends in *-et* or *-kle*, spell the word with *k* or *ck*.
77. (any three) twinkle, jacket, racket, wrinkle, sprinkle. tinkle, or any other words with the *k* sound in the middle and that end in *-et* or *-kle*.
78. link
79. seek
80. prank
81. arithmetic
82. music
83. dark
84. soak
85. walk
86. bask
87. electric
88. picnic
89. tragic
90. thank
91. meek
92. magic
93. folk
94. like, leek or leak
95. If the vowel just before the *j* sound is short, the word is spelled with *-dge*.
96. (any three) dredge, pledge, judge, dodge, or any other words with a short vowel and the *j* sound.
97. If the vowel just before the *j* sound is long, the word is spelled with *-ge*.
98. garbage, village, or any other words with a long vowel and the *j* sound.
99. If a consonant is between the *j* sound and the vowel, the word is spelled with *g-e* (whether the vowel is long or short).
100. (any three) strange, barge, change, large, or any other words with a consonant between the vowel and the *j* sound.

101. I
102. C
103. I
104. C
105. I
106. C
107. *"As nations become more corrupt and vicious, they have more need of masters."*

Ask for your QUIZ over Section 1.
Reminder: Students who score 85% or higher on the section quizzes may be exempt from the chapter test!

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